### A few example measurements of agency health

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#### Goal: suggest some ways to measure health

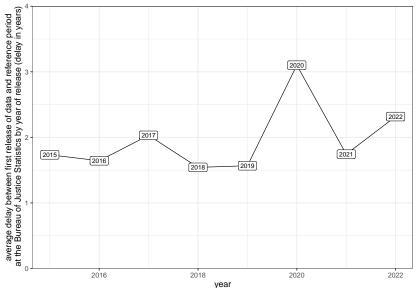
#### ► Three examples:

- Measure the timeliness of data produced by BJS. (Source: BJS website)
- Measure the retention of employees working at ERS. (Source: OPM FedScope)
- Measure whether employees at various agencies are able to do their jobs. (Source: OPM FEVS)

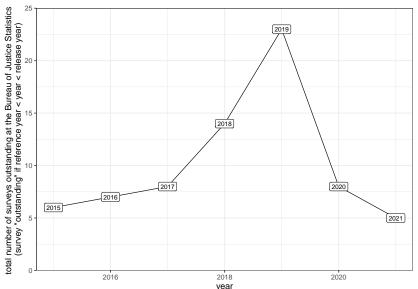
#### ► Main challenges:

- ▷ Not always clear what a healthy agency should look like, and whether an agency appears healthy is sensitive to how health is measured.
- Not all data are available publicly for all agencies, and data are not always consistent across agencies or over time.

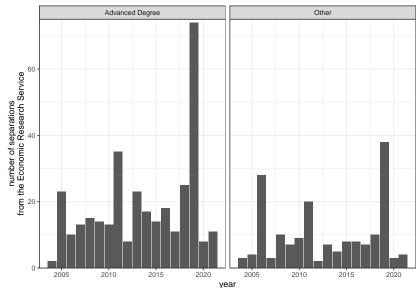
# In 2020, data released by BJS took >3 years on average to process—nearly 2x the 2015-2019 average



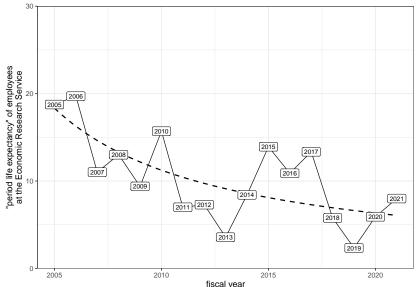
## But the spike in lateness was due to a 2018-2019 backlog—which is not easily monitored in real time



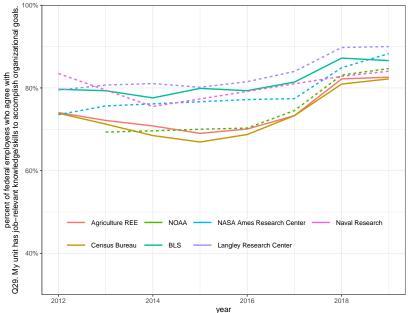
# 112 employees left ERS (i.e. "separated") in 2019—more than 4x the 2009-2018 average



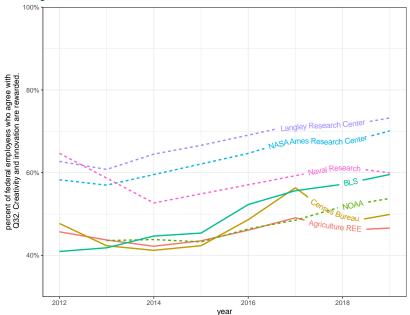
# But ERS tenure was already declining—low tenure years correspond with low budget support years



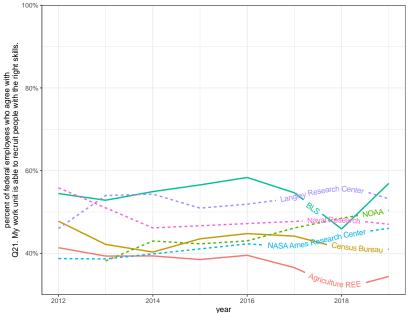
### Majority of employees believe they can do their job



### But only half believe innovation is rewarded



### And fewer believe new recruits have the right skills



### FEVS provides unique insight into data production

- ► The main benefit of FEVS is that employees provide their viewpoint on abstract topics that cannot be measured directly.
  - One drawback is that the data are only available publicly at the "subagency" level.
- ► Another drawback is that FEVS only represents the viewpoint of the federal employees who choose to respond.
- ► Main challenges:
  - ▷ Not always clear what a healthy agency should look like, and whether an agency appears healthy is sensitive to how health is measured.
  - Not all data are available publicly for all agencies, and data are not always consistent across agencies or over time.

### Appendix: Can FEVS be used to measure autonomy?

